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BT-6/M-13

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# ADVANCED DATABASE SYSTEMS

Paper: CSE-324

Time: Three Hours] [Maximum Marks: 100

Note: Attempt five questions in all, selecting at least one question from each unit.

### UNIT-I

- 1. (a) Explain types of Interoperation parallelism.
  - (b) Define the term Distributed data independence. What does this mean with respect to querying and updating data in presence of data fragmentation and replication? 10.10
- 2. (a) What are Timestamp based concurrency control schemes? Describe the mechanisms of it in respect of distributed DBMS. What is Multiple granularity locking protocol?
  - (b) How can recovery happen in case of distributed database? How to handle in-doubt transactions?

10,10

#### UNIT-II

- (a) Write down the general form of classification and regression rules. Also define support and confidence for them.
  - (b) What are Association rules? How to find them? What are the uses of association rules?

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- (a) Explain the method of best-splits. Define the terms Gini measure and Information gain.
  - (b) How do we find best splits for an attribute? 10,10

#### UNIT-III

- 5. (a) What are Object databases? How is inheritance implemented in object databases?
  - (b) What are Collection types? What is a collection hierarchy? Explain. 10,10
- (a) What are Set-valued attributes? Explain strategies on optimizing queries with set-valued attributes.
  - (b) Give some example of object-identity and reference types of SQL. http://www.kuonline.in 10,10

#### UNIT-IV

- Explain the concept of transactional workflow. What is failure-atomicity requirement of a workflow?
- 8. Write short notes on the following:
  - (a) Integrated access to multiple data source.
  - (b) Representation of geographic data and its queries.

10.10

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