

**BT-4/M-19**  
**COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE AND ORGANIZATION**  
**Paper-ECE-210N**

Time allowed : 3 hours]

[Maximum marks : 75

Note : Attempt any five questions, selecting at least one question from each unit.

**Unit-1**

1. (a) Draw and discuss the Von-Neumann Architecture of a computer system. 7.5  
 (b) What are arithmetic micro-operations? Explain the circuit of a binary adder-subtractor and how it is different from a binary adder. 7.5

2. What are addressing modes ?	Address	Memory
Find the operand using (i) Register direct (ii) Register indirect (iii) Relative mode (iv) Auto increment (v) Auto decrement. Two word instruction is load to Accumulator and address field is 500. Initial Value of program counter (PC) is 200 and general register is 400.	200	Load to Accumulator
	201	Address=500
	202	Next instruction
	399	450
	400	700
	401	800
	702	325

15

**Unit-2**

3. (a) Discuss and explain the Multiplier control unit. 7.5  
 (b) What is micro programmed control? Discuss in brief. 7.5
4. (a) What is parallel processing? Explain the SIMD and MIMD parallel processing structures. 7.5  
 (b) Discuss in brief BCD adder and its working with its circuit diagram and logical equation. 7.5

**Unit-3**

5. What is an address space and a memory space? Explain the complete process of mapping from a virtual address to a main memory address by taking any example of your choice. 15
6. (a) Draw and explain the 1-D structure of a RAM unit. http://www.kuonline.in 7.5  
 (b) What are hypercube networks? Explain the working. 7.5

**Unit-4**

7. (a) Explain the Delayed load and Delayed branch processes of a RISC pipeline. 7.5

- (b) If the number of tasks in a pipeline are 6 and segments are 4. Determine the number of clock cycles needed to complete the task. Also draw the space-time diagram for the same. 7.5

8. What is a DMA controller? Draw its complete diagram. How does a DMA transfer takes place? 15