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		BT-5/D11:7709
Ŀ	CE-3	05 E: Information Theory & Coding
Time :	Three Ho	ours Maximum Marks : 100
Note:-		at FIVE questions in all, selecting at least ONE question from the four units.
		UNIT-I
Q.1.	a)	Ten passengers get into a train that has three cars. Assuming a random placement of passengers, what is the probability that the first car will contain three of them.
	b)	Define random variable. Also mention its properties.
	c)	Explain probability distribution and density functions with examples.
Q.2	a)	State and explain central-Limit theorem. 5
	b)	Discuss the following: 4+4
		(i) Stationary Ergodictity (ii) Markov Processes
Time: Note:-	c)	Show that if the random variables $x$ , $y$ , and $z$ are

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## UNIT-II

Q.3.	a)	Define entropy and discuss its properties.	5
	b)	State and explain shannon's theorem on coding for memory-less noisy channels.	ng 7
	c)	Find the channel capacity of a symmetric binary channel if the received information always wrong.	
Q.4	a)	A source has seven elements with probabilities 0.3 0.2 0.15 0.15 0.1 0.06 0.00 respectively. Construct a huffman code and fit their average code length.	)4
	b)	Discuss the following	
		i) Noiseless coding	
		ii) Theorem of Decodability 1	0
		UNIT-III	
Q.5	a)	Explain maximum likelihood decoding	6
	b)	What are different error control strategies. Discuss those.	s? 8
	c)	Write a note on Galois fields.	6
Q.6	a)	Explain error detecting and correcting capabilities of block codes.	ng 10
	b)	Discuss the following in brief.	
		(i) Hamming code (ii) B.C.H. Codes 54	-5
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are independent.

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jointly normal and independent in pairs, they

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Contd.