

Roll No. ....

Total Pages : 03

BT-7/D-18

37056

MEASUREMENT AND CONTROL

ME-403E

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

**Note :** There are eight questions in this paper. All questions carry 20 marks each. Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting at least *one* question from each Section.

**Section I**

1. (a) Define Calibration with regards to instruments. Also discuss comparison of mechanical and electrical measuring instruments. 6
- (b) Differentiate the following :
  - (i) Accuracy and precision 6
  - (ii) Backlash and Drift. 6
- (c) Explain in detail measuring standards and types of measurements. 8
2. (a) A pressure gauge, which has linear calibration curve, has radius of scale line as 90 mm and pressure of zero to 60 Pascals is displayed over an arc of 300°C. Determine the sensitivity of the gauge as a ratio of scale length to pressure. 10

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- (b) Explain in detail functional elements of a generalized measuring system. 10

**Section II**

3. Derive an expression of the response of a first order mechanical system subjected to step and ramp inputs. 20
4. Write short notes on the following :
  - (a) Statistical treatments of single and multi-sample type experimental data http://www.kuonline.in
  - (b) Best linear calibration and its precision
  - (c) Curve fitting
  - (d) Statistical attributes of measuring system. 20

**Section III**

5. (a) A simple electrical strain gauge of resistance 120 ohm and having a gauge factor of 2 is bonded to steel having an elastic stress of 400 MN/m<sup>2</sup> and modulus of elasticity is 200 GN/m<sup>2</sup>. Calculate the :
  - (i) Change in resistance due to a change in stress equal to 1/10 of the elastic range.
  - (ii) Due to change of temperature of 20°C if the material is advance alloy. The resistance temperature coefficient of advance alloy is  $20 \times 10^{-6} / ^\circ\text{C}$ . 14

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- (b) Describe in brief Elastic load cell and providing rings. 6

6. Describe in brief principle, theory, types, advantages and limitations of electrostatic transducers. 20

#### Section IV

7. (a) Draw the signal flow graphs for the following set of equations :

(Draw the signal flow graph of following equations :

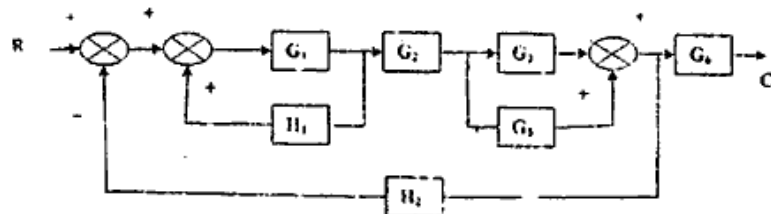
$$X_2 + 5X_3 - 2X_1 = 0; X_3 + 2X_4 - 4X_2 = 0;$$

$$X_4 - 8X_3 = 0$$

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- (b) Write a technical note on linear controls systems and stability of a control system. 15

8. Obtain signal flow graph representation for a system whose block diagram is given above and using Mason's gain formula, determine the ratio  $C/R$ . 20



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