Roll No. ..... Total Pages : 2

MCA/D-12

10463

# SYSTEM PROGRAMMING AND COMPILER CONSTRUCTION

Paper: MCA-504 Semester-V

Time: Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks: 80

Note: Attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 is compulsory. Attempt four more questions selecting one question from each unit.

## Compulsory Question

- (a) "Self relocating programs are less efficient than relocatable programs." Comment.
  - (b) Explain the ambiguity in BNF Grammar.
  - (c) Construct a regular grammar to generate words over {a, b} that contain the string 'abab'.
  - (d) What is the difference between Context sensitive and context free grammar?
  - (e) Discuss the "Dead code elimination" code optimizing transformations.
  - (f) Discuss the application of data flow analysis in code optimization.
  - (g) What is Shift reduce parsing?
  - (h) Write short note on YACC.

8x3 = 24

#### UNIT-I

 What do you understand by Macro? What is the difference between a macro and subroutine? Explain the lexical and semantic expansion of macro call.

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B. What is an Assembler? What are the important differences between Single pass and Two-pass assembly scheme? Discuss the design of a two-pass assembler.
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## UNIT-II

- What do you understand by Regular expression? Explain
  the procedure of converting a regular expression into the
  corresponding regular grammar. Use suitable example. 14
- Write a grammar to identify a string consisting of characters a-z and 0-9. The first character of the string is to be a letter only. Draw an FSA also.

### UNIT-III

- What is Parsing? Distinguish between Top-down and Bottom-up parsing, and explain the LR parsing using suitable example.
- 7. What is the difference between scanning and parsing ? Perform the operator precedence parsing for the following string:

|- <id> + <id> \* <id> -|

Using grammar

S ::= |-E-|

E ::=E + T/T

T::=T\*V/V

V ::= < id > / (E).

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#### UNIT-IV

- What do you understand by Code optimization? Differentiate between Local code optimization and Global code optimization. Use suitable examples.
- Write a detailed note on the important issues in the design of code generator.

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