

Roll No. ....

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**CMDQ/M-20**  
**LINEAR PROGRAMMING**  
**MSM-414**

**5532**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 70

**Note :** Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting at least *two* questions from each Section.

**Section I**

1. (a) Prove that a necessary and sufficient condition for the existence and non-degeneracy of all possible basic solutions of the system  $Ax = b$  is the linear independence of every set of  $m$  columns from the augmented matrix  $[A : b]$ . 7  
(b) If a closed and strictly bounded convex set has a finite number of extreme points, then prove that any point in the set can be written as a convex combination of the extreme points. 7
2. (a) Consider a Linear Programming Problem (LPP) :  
Maximize  $Z = 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3$   
Subject to the constraints :  
$$3x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_3 = 8$$
$$3x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 = 7, x_i \geq 0.$$

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- Move from one basic feasible solution  $x_3 = 3$ ,  $x_2 = 1$  to another basic feasible solution such that the value of the objective function improves. 7
- (b) Explain slack and surplus variables. Give an example of each. What is the significance of these variables? 7

3. (a) Solve the following LPP using simplex method : 10

$$8x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3 + x_4 \leq 7$$

$$2x_1 + 6x_2 + x_3 + 5x_4 \leq 3$$

$$x_1 + 4x_2 + 5x_3 + 2x_4 \leq 8$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 \geq 0$$

$$\text{Maximize } Z = 3x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 + 7x_4.$$

- (b) Explain briefly the conversion of a minimization problem to a maximization problem. 4

4. What is phase I of the two-phase method for artificial variables? Solve the LPP : 14

$$\text{Maximize } Z = x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 + 5x_4 + x_5 + 6x_6$$

Subject to constraints :

$$3x_1 + 4x_2 + 5x_3 + x_4 + x_5 + x_6 = 8$$

$$x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 + 5x_4 + 2x_5 + x_6 = 3$$

$$2.5x_1 + 5x_2 + 4.5x_3 + 5.5x_4 + 2.5x_5 + 4x_6 = 7$$

$$x_i (i = 1, 2, \dots, 6) \geq 0.$$

## Section II

5. (a) Explain dual simplex algorithm. 7
- (b) Give geometrical interpretation of the perturbation method. 7

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6. Compare simplex and revised simplex methods. Using revised simplex method, solve the following LPP : **14**

Maximize  $Z = x + 2y$

Subject to the constraints :

$$4x + 3y \leq 6$$

$$x + 6y \leq 3$$

$$x, y \geq 0.$$

7. (a) State and prove strong duality theorem. **7**  
(b) Find the dual of : **7**

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \leq \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x, y \geq 0.$$

Maximize  $Z = 2x + y.$

8. Explain primal dual algorithm. Construct an example to illustrate steps of solving a LPP with primal-dual algorithm. **14**